Infliximab Break Safe for Most Early RA Patients

BY HEIDI SPLETE

FROM ANNALS OF THE RHEUMATIC DISEASES

pproximately 80% of patients with early rheumatoid arthritis can discontinue infliximab for at least 1 year with no ill effects, according to data from 104 patients.

"Even temporary cessation can benefit both the individual patient and, given the high costs of TNF blockers, society as a whole," said Dr. M. van den Broek of Leiden University Medical Center, the Netherlands, and colleagues.

To determine the duration of decreased disease activity after discontinuing infliximab, they conducted a post hoc analysis of data from the Dutch Behandel Strategieen study, a multicenter, randomized, single-blind trial comparing four treatment strategies in RA patients who had not previously received disease-mod-

The study was limited in part by patient selection and lack of shared epitope data for all patients, but the findings suggest that infliximab can be discontinued for at least 1 year in 80% of early RA patients.

ifying antirheumatic drugs (DMARDs).

In the post hoc analysis, 104 adult RA patients discontinued infliximab when their disease activity score (DAS) was 2.4 or less for 6 months. The follow-up period ranged from 14 to 103 months, with a median of 7 years. The patients' average age was 56 years, and 65% were women (Ann. Rheum. Dis. 2011;70:1389-94).

After cessation of infliximab, the DAS remained at 2.4 or less in 43 of 77 patients (56%) initially treated with infliximab and in 11 of 27 patients (41%) who were in a delayed infliximab treatment group.

In 50 patients (34 from the initial infliximab treatment group and 16 from the delayed infliximab group), the DAS increased above 2.4 over a median of 17 months, and infliximab was reintroduced. But 27 of the 34 patients in the initial treatment group and 15 of the 16 patients in the delayed treatment group

There's more for you at rheumatologynews.com: Daily medical news, videos, and our blog and podcast ... plus full-text archives with Medline-enhanced search capability

(84% overall) regained a DAS of 2.4 or less within 3 months of reintroducing infliximab, the researchers noted.

Radiographs of joints before and after discontinuation of infliximab were available for 90 patients. These images showed no increase in joint damage progression in the year after discontinuation of infliximab, compared with the previous year.

At the time of infliximab cessation, the mean DAS was 1.3 and the median symptom duration was 23 months. The median infliximab treatment was 11 months.

Independent risk factors for infliximab reintroduction were identified as being treatment duration of 18 months or longer, the presence of a shared epitope, and smoking, judging from findings from a multivariate analysis.

The rate of serious infections was higher after the reintroduction of infliximab compared with during the initial

treatment period or the period of infliximab cessation," the researchers noted. But the difference could reflect patient selection, longer duration of symptoms, or more severe RA, they said.

The study was limited in part by patient selection and by the lack of shared epitope data for all patients, but the findings suggest that infliximab can be discontinued for at least 1 year in 80% of early RA patients, the researchers said.



Thank you for making us America's #1 brand.

We can't thank doctors enough for recommending Osteo Bi-Flex to their patients. Osteo Bi-Flex is also the #1 brand recommended by pharmacists—no wonder it's #1 with consumers!

Osteo Bi-Flex contains naturally sourced Glucosamine to help lubricate and cushion joints for comfortable movement.* It's also specially formulated with 5-LOXIN Advanced™ to help patients with their joint function.*

5-LOXIN Advanced™ is a highly concentrated extract of the herb Boswellia Serrata. It contains high concentrations of AKBA, which is an important boswellic acid that helps with joint comfort.*

Taking 5-LOXIN Advanced[™] shows improvement in joint comfort within 7 days.1

With Osteo Bi-Flex, your patients are guaranteed a joint care formula that is manufactured under the strictest standards for product purity and potency. So for

making us America's #1 recommended brand, we have just one thing to say... "THANKS!"



These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. These products are not intended to diagnose, treat, cure, or prevent any disease.

○Based on a syndicated report from The National Disease and Therapeutic Index (NDTI) containing data on physicians who recommend a branded Glucosamine/Chondroitin or Glucosamine supplement October 2009 to September 2010; the results of the Pharmacy Times Survey among pharmacists who recommend a "bone/joint strengthener" dieta supplement, 2010; and based on Nielsen data for 52 week period ending 1/11/11.

**Allow 6-8 weeks for delivery. While supplies last.

This statement is based on two human studies with 5-LOXIN Advanced™ using subjective measures in which participants rate their joint health. In these studies, after 7 days, improvement continued to be seen, including in biomarker analysis.

5-LOXIN Advanced™ is a trademark of Laila Nutraceuticals. International patents pending.

©2011 Rexall Sundown, Inc. 11-08-1048dr