Physical Therapy Remains Concern for Medicare

BY MARY ELLEN SCHNEIDER Senior Writer

WASHINGTON — Physicians should continue to control access to outpatient physical therapy for Medicare beneficiaries, according to the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission.

In a report to Congress, MedPAC recommended that Medicare keep in place its current policy of using physicians as gatekeepers to accessing physical therapy.

Under current law, Medicare beneficiaries must be referred by a physician to receive physical therapy services; the physician must review a written plan of care every 30 days. The Medicare Modernization Act required MedPAC to examine the idea of allowing Medicare beneficiaries to have direct access to these services.

But MedPAC commissioners were reluctant to recommend removing the restrictions because so many Medicare beneficiaries have multiple and chronic health conditions. "Without these physician requirements, the medical appropriateness of starting or continuing physical therapy services would be more uncertain," the Med-PAC commissioners said in their report.

And current requirements do not appear to impair access for most beneficiaries. In 2003, 85% of beneficiaries reported no problem getting physical therapy services, commission consultant Carol Carter said at a MedPAC meeting last November. These restrictions are also the only way Medicare can curb unnecessary use, she said.

But MedPAC recommended that additional steps should be taken to make the current restrictions more effective. For example, there is a need for more provider education about Medicare coverage rules, both for physicians making the referrals and for physical therapists.

INDEX OF **A D V E R T I S E R S**



Actelion Pharmaceuticals US, Inc. Tracleer	30a-30b, 31
Adams Laboratories, Inc. Mucinex	35
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP.	
Crestor Toprol XL	9-10 42a-42b
Bertek Pharmaceuticals Inc. Kristalose	49
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	
Spiriva	74a-74b
Bristol-Myers Squibb Medical Imaging, Inc. Cardiolite	18a-18b
Cephalon, Inc. Provigil	41-42
Endo Pharmaceuticals Inc. Lidoderm	22a-22b
Forest Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	
Campral	25-28
Lexapro Combunox	38a-38b 54a-54b
Namenda	85-89
Hoffman-La Roche Inc.	
	73
Janssen Pharmaceutica Products, L.P. Reminyl	53-54
King Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Sonata	46a-46b
Eli Lilly and Company Cymbalta	56-58
MedPointe Healthcare Inc.	90, 90a-90b
Zomig Medhania MiniMed	90, 90a-90b
	83
Merck & Co., Inc. Vytorin	33-34
Fosamax	50a-50d, 51
Zetia Zocor	70a-70b 78a-78b
Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation Enablex	61-62
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical, Inc. Topamax	13-17
	15-17
Pfizer Inc. Caduet	3
Zoloft	7-8
Zithromax	21-22 37-38
Relpax Lipitor	45-46
Pfizer Consumer Healthcare Zantac 150	40
Purdue Pharma L.P.	
OxyContin Rexall Sundown, Inc.	69-70
Osteo Bi-Flex	5
Roche Diagnostics Elecsys	48
Sanofi Aventis Ambien	29-30, 80-82
Ketek Santarua Ino	65
Santarus, Inc. Zegerid	10a-10d
Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc. AndroGel	59-60
Takeda Pharmaceuticals America, Inc. Actos	94a-94b
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals Inc.	
Enbrel Effexor XR	66a-66b, 67 99-100